

WEEKLY UPDATE

Frankfurt, Rome and Brussels – a tale of three cities

This week's first estimate for Q1 GDP growth in the euro zone coincided with a downgrade of Italian debt by the Fitch rating agency. These publications brought the scale of the region's problems into stark focus just as the European Central Bank (ECB) held its regular meeting. What can the ECB do, and what will it mean for Italian bonds?

Euro zone GDP shrank a non-annualised -3.8% in the first quarter, much weaker than the -1.2% registered in the US economy over the same period. Moreover, the second quarter is set to be much weaker, given that lockdowns only commenced in late Q1 – ECB President Lagarde fears the decline could reach -15% and that the economy won't reach its "new normal" until next year. At its meeting in Frankfurt yesterday, the ECB kept its rates and asset purchases unchanged and instead focused on ensuring the banking system will have adequate liquidity. To that end, the ECB expanded its programme of lending to banks at ultra-low rates. For example, it cut the rates available for its Targeted Longer-Term Refinancing Operations to up to -1.0% for banks that keep the size of their loan book unchanged. This makes sense – banks provide 80% of financing needs for businesses in Europe versus 19% in the US.

The ECB disappointed investors by not increasing the size of March's Pandemic Emergency Purchase Programme (PEPP). This shouldn't have come as a surprise – it has only bought around €120bn so far out of the planned €750bn total so there was no urgency to act. However, investors worry that the ECB has been much less proactive than the US Federal Reserve (Fed) – the ECB's total balance sheet has increased by €655bn since end-February while the Fed's is up \$2,497bn over the same period. The ECB did provide some reassurance by saying it is "fully prepared" to increase the PEPP and to "adjust its composition, by as much as necessary and for as long as needed". And Mme Lagarde also left the door open to buying "fallen angel" bonds (i.e., issues which have recently lost their investment-grade rating), an option which could prove of critical help to countries like Italy. This week, Fitch's downgrade took Italian debt to just one notch above high yield or speculative grade. With the other two major rating agencies – S&P and Moody's – having reaffirmed Rome's rating last week, there is little risk of it losing investment grade status for now. Nonetheless, today's recession is again calling the sustainability of Italy's finances into question.

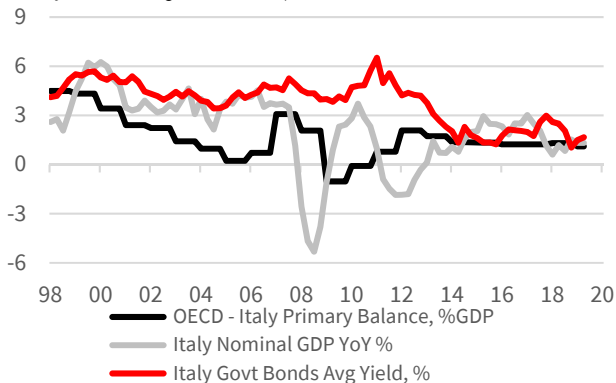
Nominal GDP growth has fluctuated between 0.6% and 3.0% since the end of the euro zone crisis, as has the average cost of servicing its debt as a percentage of GDP (see left-hand chart). This has enabled Italy to keep its debt to GDP ratio rather stable. However, the IMF Fiscal Monitor now sees Italy's debt to GDP ratio reaching 155.5% this year, up from 134% in 2019. Although Italy has successfully kept up a primary budget surplus (i.e., a government's income minus its spending but before debt service) in recent years, it will disappear in 2020, given the expected collapse in tax revenue and dramatic increase in fiscal spending.

While the ECB's purchases have been skewed recently to favour Italian bonds (see right-hand chart), this has not been sufficient to return yield spreads to end-2019 levels. Given the scale of the crisis, Rome needs more help – according to Christine Lagarde, an "ambitious and co-ordinated [euro zone] fiscal stance is critical". In that respect, the failure of the European Council meeting organised by Brussels last week to approve a common recovery fund is problematic – arguably, it is in times like these that the EU should show most solidarity for its weakest members.

Bottom line. The history of the European Union is littered with examples of leaps forward only being achieved at the last possible minute. Recent statements from European Commission head Ursula von der Leyen and Angela Merkel raise some hope that the Gordian Knot preventing joint support for Italy and Spain might at last be cut. Until that time however, Italian yields spreads over German Bunds are likely to remain uncomfortably high.

Italy – a growth and old debt problem...

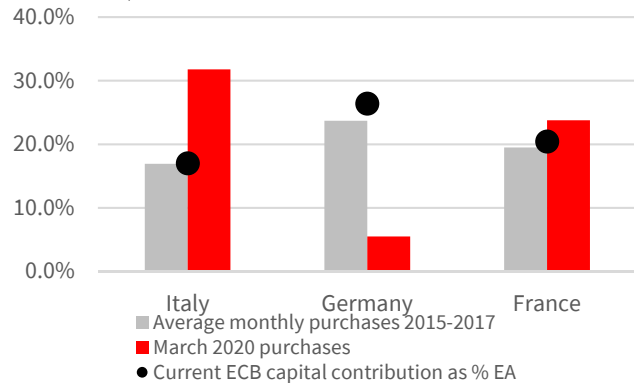
Primary balance, growth and public debt



Sources: SGPB, Bloomberg, data as of 30/04/2020

...hence the importance of keeping debt costs low

ECB – PSPP purchases breakdown



Sources: SGPB, Bloomberg, data as of 30/04/2020

Past performance should not be seen as a guarantee of future returns.

All data taken from Bloomberg, Macrobond, (30/04/2020). In accordance with the applicable regulation, we inform the reader that this material is qualified as a marketing document. CA016/H1/2020

OUR MACRO COMMENTS

This week and next

EUROZONE

- GDP shrank a non-annualised -3.8% in the first quarter. There was marked discrepancy between its major members – with France, Italy and Spain down -5.8%, -4.7% and -5.2% respectively, it seems likely that Germany, yet to publish, only declined by around -1.5%.
- The M3 monetary aggregate expanded 7.5% in March, up from 5.5% previously, as the ECB's liquidity support began to arrive.
- There were sharp falls in both consumer and service confidence across the euro zone in April as the lockdowns began to bite.

UNITED KINGDOM

- The final PMI for April was revised down to 32.6 from the initial 32.9 estimate, underlining the scale of the ongoing recession.
- The Confederation of British Industry's monthly survey of YoY retail, wholesale and auto sales hit -55 in April down from -3 in March as the economy entered lockdown



Next week's key events

		Per.	Prev.	Cons.
6 May	Factory orders Germany	Mar	-1.4%	-10.0%
6 May	Retail sales MoM	Mar	0.9%	-12.0%



Next week's key events

		Per.	Prev.	Cons.
6 May	GfK consumer confidence	Apr	-34	-35
7 May	Bank of England base rate	May	0.1%	0.1%

UNITED STATES

- The Conference Board's consumer confidence survey showed a sharp plunge in April on deteriorating labour and economic outlook.
- Personal spending fell -7.5% MoM in March pushing the savings ratio up to 13% from 8% in February.
- 3.8 million more workers filed jobless claims last week, pushing the total over the last 6 weeks over 30.3 million (20% of total workforce).
- GDP fell -4.8% annualised in Q1 (-1.2% non-annualised) on first estimate. Q2 will see the full effect of lockdowns which only started late Q1,

ASIA & EMERGING

- China's PMI surveys for April showed activity stabilising. The manufacturing PMI from NBS and Caixin were close to 50 (50.8 and 49.4 respectively) while the NBS non-manufacturing report improved to 53.2 from 52.3. However, the NBS survey on export orders fell from 46.4 to 33.5 as major markets entered lockdown.
- In Russia, the manufacturing PMI survey for April hit 31.3, well below forecasts of 40.5 and last month's 47.5 as the country began to suffer a wave of coronavirus infections.



Next week's key events

		Per.	Prev.	Cons.
5 May	ISM non-manufacturing PMI	Apr	52.5	37.5
8 May	Unemployment rate	Apr	16.0%	4.4%



Next week's key events

		Per.	Prev.	Cons.
6 May	Banco Central do Brasil Selic rate	May	3.75%	3.25%
6 May	China trade balance (\$bn)	Mar	19.9	15.8

Sources: DataStream, Bloomberg, 30 April 2020. Note: YoY = year-on-year; QoQ = quarter-on-quarter; MoM = month-on-month, P = preliminary figure, A = advanced figure, F = final figure, seasonally adjusted, PMI = Purchasing Manager's Index.

Our 3-month targets for currencies and commodities

	Thursday close	3mth target
EUR/USD	1.10	1.11
GBP/USD	1.26	1.27
EUR/CHF	1.06	1.04
USD/JPY	107.2	110.0
Brent	\$25.5	\$27
Gold (oz.)	\$1705	\$1625

No Changes made to our 3-month targets this week.

Forecast figures are not a reliable indicator of future performance.

MARKET PERFORMANCE

Interest rates	Last	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth
EONIA (EUR)	-0.46 %	0 bp →	0 bp	-10 bp	-10 bp
3mth Euribor (EUR)	-0.27 %	-11 bp ↓	12 bp	4 bp	4 bp
3mth Libor (USD)	0.56 %	-44 bp ↓	-120 bp	-225 bp	-202 bp
3mth Libor (GBP)	0.59 %	-3 bp ↓	-17 bp	-32 bp	-22 bp
10-year US Treasury bond	0.63 %	1 bp ↑	-89 bp	-207 bp	-188 bp
10-year German bond	-0.59 %	-16 bp ↓	-14 bp	-83 bp	-60 bp
10-year French bond	-0.11 %	-18 bp ↓	8 bp	-82 bp	-47 bp
10-year UK bond	0.23 %	-6 bp ↓	-30 bp	-104 bp	-96 bp

Government bonds*	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth
United States (3-7yr)	0.1 % →	4.7 %	6.5 %	10.7 %
United Kingdom (3-7yr)	0.3 % ↑	1.5 %	2.5 %	3.9 %
Germany (3-7yr)	0.7 % ↑	0.3 %	1.1 %	0.9 %
Japan (3-7yr)	0.1 % ↑	0.0 %	0.2 %	-0.2 %

Credit	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth
BAML EURO Corp. IG	1.3 % ↑	-3.8 %	3.4 %	-0.5 %
BAML EURO Corp HY	0.8 % ↑	-9.8 %	0.7 %	-5.7 %
BAML GBP Corp IG	1.0 % ↑	-2.1 %	12.4 %	7.1 %
BAML US IG	0.2 % ↑	-1.3 %	15.4 %	9.3 %
BAML US HY	0.3 % ↑	-9.8 %	3.2 %	-5.3 %
BAML Global EM Sov. External Plus	1.3 % ↑	-14.2 %	-2.0 %	-7.2 %

Exchange rates	Last	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth
EUR/USD	1.10	1.7 % ↑	-1.2 %	-4.5 %	-2.3 %
EUR/CHF	1.06	0.6 % ↑	-1.0 %	-6.1 %	-7.5 %
GBP/USD	1.26	2.0 % ↑	-4.6 %	-1.3 %	-3.4 %
USD/JPY	107.2	-0.4 % ↓	-1.1 %	-2.2 %	-3.8 %
USD/BRL	5.49	-0.9 % ↓	28.1 %	41.4 %	39.9 %
USD/CNY	7.06	-0.1 % →	1.8 %	2.7 %	4.9 %
USD/RUB	74.4	-0.6 % ↓	16.3 %	6.7 %	15.1 %

Equities*	Last	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth
MSCI AC World	489	4.0 % ↑	-11.8 %	-12.8 %	-4.4 %
Eurostoxx 50	2928	2.9 % ↑	-19.1 %	-21.2 %	-14.0 %
DAX	10862	3.3 % ↑	-16.3 %	-18.0 %	-12.0 %
CAC 40	4572	2.7 % ↑	-21.0 %	-23.1 %	-15.7 %
S&P500	2912	4.1 % ↑	-9.3 %	-9.3 %	0.9 %
FTSE 100	5901	1.3 % ↑	-18.1 %	-20.9 %	-17.1 %
SMI	9629	0.6 % ↑	-6.8 %	-6.7 %	2.3 %
Topix	1464	2.7 % ↑	-12.0 %	-13.9 %	-7.1 %
IBOV Brazil	80506	1.0 % ↑	-29.2 %	-30.4 %	-16.5 %
MICEX Russia *	2651	2.0 % ↑	-13.9 %	12.4 %	3.6 %
MSCI EM	925	3.7 % ↑	-12.5 %	-16.6 %	-11.7 %
SENSEX 30 India	33718	5.8 % ↑	-17.0 %	-18.0 %	-12.6 %
Hang Seng (H-K)	24644	2.8 % ↑	-6.2 %	-12.5 %	-14.2 %
Shanghai Composite	2860	0.8 % ↑	-3.9 %	14.7 %	-7.1 %

Commodities	Last	1wk	3mth	YTD	12mth
Brent	\$25.5	18.6 % ↑	-56.2 %	-52.0 %	-65.0 %
Gold	\$1705	-1.9 % ↓	7.4 %	33.1 %	32.9 %
Copper	\$5160	0.5 % ↑	-7.0 %	-13.3 %	-19.7 %

Source: DataStream, on 30 April 2020.

1wk = 1-week change, 3mth = 3-month change, 12mth = 12-month change, YTD = year-to-date change, YoY = year-on-year change, BAML = Bank of America Merrill Lynch, JPM = JP Morgan, IG = Investment Grade, EM = emerging markets. * Price return for MICEX equity index. Equities; total return in local currency. Government bonds = 3-7-year returns. Figures are rounded.

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